

FOURTH QUARTER 2022

EAST BAY OFFICE REPORT

TRI Commercial | Q4 2022 | East Bay Office

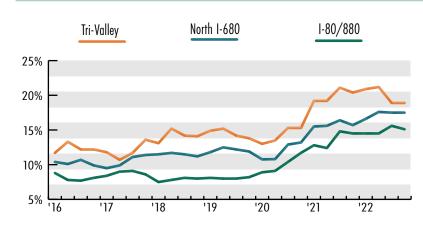
VACANCY & RENTS

- Office Vacancy Rates continue to increase with the East Bay showing negative space absorption for four quarters in a row. The velocity of closed real estate transactions continues to be distressingly low.
- The large amount of sublease space at nearly 2 million SF is now a factor in the East Bay office market.
- Tech layoffs from large tech companies like Twitter and Salesforce certainly captured the attention of the Bay Area, but employment numbers are solid between 97-98% employment, which may be keeping the headline layoffs from having too severe of an effect on the market.

4th QTR Net Absorption -71,108 SF

Sublease Vacancy Q3 vs Q4 2022 -18,071 SF

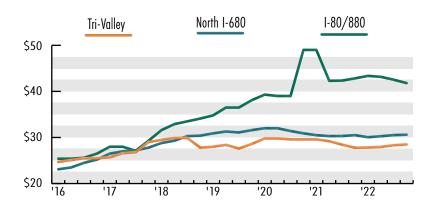
VACANCY RATES | Physically Vacant Space



Change in Vacancy (YoY)



AVERAGE RENTAL RATES | Full Service Rents



Change in Asking Rents (YoY)

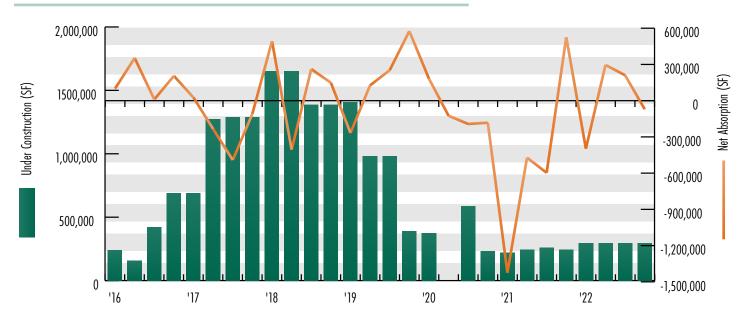


ALL CLASS A, B, & C OFFICE BUILDINGS OVER 10,000 SF, NON-OWNER OCCUPIED, NON-GOVERNMENT OR MEDICAL

DEMAND & ECONOMY

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- The huge climb in inflation and accompanying increases in interest rates from the later half of 2022 have led many economists into believing a recession is right around the corner, however due to the fairly good employment numbers nationally, an economic downturn is not guaranteed at this point.
- Remote and shared officie trends still are a factor in low office space use. Many firms however are now starting to require employees to come back to the office.
- San Ramon's Bishop Ranch continues its reinvention, this time becoming a new home for the Pac-12 Sports League, which registered the highest SF lease signed during the quarter.



UNDER CONSTRUCTION & NET ABSORPTION | Total Square Feet

LEASING ACTIVITY | EAST BAY METRO AREA

TENANT	Property Address	Lease Type	Size (SF)	Туре
Vivani Medical, Inc	1350 S Loop Rd, Alameda	Direct	43,645	New
Pac-12	12647 Alcosta Blvd, San Ramon	Direct	42,090	New
Kimley-Horn & Associates Inc	1300 Clay St, Oakland	Direct	16,080	New
Building Kidz Family of Dublin	6351 Dublin Blvd, Dublin	Direct	9,338	New
Washington Hospital	2201 Walnut Ave, Fremont	Direct	8,689	New
Embark Behavioral Health	370 N Wiget Ln, Walnut Creek	Direct	8,100	New

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INVESTMENT & OUTLOOK

Average Sale Price PSF



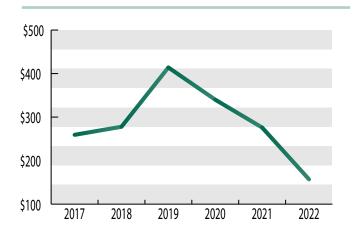
- Emeryville, which a year ago was Alameda County's darling for a exemplifying a strong market, had a big hit at the end of the year with nearly a 100,000 SF of negative absorption
- Downtown Oakland's high asking rates finally started to fall as landlords scramble to make deals with the few tenants trying to implement space.
- As office users reconcile their leases with their redefined WFH policies, the most corporatesupported companies are able to leverage the best use of space - which is usually much less than before.

Average Sale CAP Rate



- Shadelands Walnut Creek office space continues to hurt, as an aging inventory that is heavily cardependent, is not as relevant to the current market.
 - Office building sales continue to be sold as cap rates and interest rates rise along with the vacancies, prompting investors to get out of the game before things get much worse.

SALE PRICE PSF | EAST BAY REGIONAL TRENDS

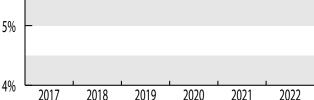


SALE TRANSACTIONS | NOTABLE OFFICE TRANSACTIONS

Property Address	Size (SF)	Sale Price	PSF	Buyer
5751 Arnold Road	85,577	\$12,500,000	\$146.07	South Bay Partners
5065 Deer Valley Road	54,276	\$3,734,550	\$68.81	Prestige One Investments
2190 Shattuck Ave	52,000	\$27,712,000	\$532.92	Landmark Properties

^{7%} 6%

CAP RATES | EAST BAY REGIONAL TRENDS



ALL CLASS A, B, & C OFFICE BUILDINGS OVER 10,000 SF, NON-OWNER OCCUPIED, NON-GOVERNMENT OR MEDICAL

STATISTICS BY SUBMARKET

Market/ Submarket	Total Inventory	Under Construction	Direct SF	Direct %	Sublease SF	Sublease %	Total SF	Total %	QTR Net Absor	Average Asking Rent
	ttsburg/Brent		01	/0		,,		/0		/ loking Kenn
Class A		0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	
Class B	1,037,042	Õ	123,382	11.9%	Õ	0.0%	123,382	11.9%	15,367	\$1.60
Class C	410,991	0	12,999	3.2%	0	0.0%	12,999	3.2%	(2,674)	\$1.58
Total	1,448,033	0	136,381	9.4%	0	0.0%	136,381	9.4%	12,693	\$1.59
Concord										40.55
Class A	3,101,118	0	532,408	17.2%	27,375	0.9%	559,783	18.1%	139,201	\$2.75
Class B	1,521,036	0	165,634 10,230	10.9% 2.2%	0	0.0% 0.0%	165,634 10,230	10.9% 2.2%	60,707 3,667	1.84 \$-
Class C Total	474,885 5,097,039	0	708,272	13.9%	0 27,375	0.0%	735,647	14.4%	203,575	\$1.53
Danville/A		•	700,272	10.7 /0	27,075	0.370	705,047	1-1-1 /0	200,373	91.50
Class A	50,000	0	7,372	14.7%	0	0.0%	7,372	14.7%	3,067	\$3.96
Class B	679,559	0	52,377	7.7%	6,400	0.9%	58,777	8.6%	1,919	\$2.68
Class C	177,221	0	9,136	5.2%	0	0.0%	9,136	5.2%	0	\$-
Total	906,780	0	68,885	7.6 %	6,400	0.7%	75,285	8.3%	4,986	\$1.34
Lamorinda		0	0		0		^		^	
Class A Class B	0 833,187	0 0	0 84,805	 10.2%	0 804	- 0.1%	0 85,609	- 10.3%	0 3,711	\$3.40
Class D Class C	198,454	0	3,168	1.6%	0	0.1%	3,168	1.6%	0	\$3.40 \$2.40
Total	1,031,641	Ŏ	87,973	8.5%	804	0.1%	88,777	8.6%	3,711	\$2.90
Martinez	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,							
Class A	112,904	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	
Class B	290,795	0	17,299	5.9%	0	0.0%	17,299	5.9%	(2,148)	\$1.90
Class C	224,005	0	17,168	7.7%	0	0.0%	17,168	7.7%	1,950	\$-
<mark>Total</mark> Pleasant H	627,704	0	34,467	5.5%	0	0.0%	34,467	5.5%	(198)	\$0.95
Class A	134,759	0	14,191	10.5%	0	0.0%	14,191	10.5%	(355)	\$3.00
Class A Class B	794,240	0	95,633	12.0%	0	0.0%	95,633	10.5%	11,531	\$2.24
Class C	148,071	Ő	19,688	13.3%	Õ	0.0%	19,688	13.3%	547	¢2.24 \$-
Total	1,077,070	0	129,512	12.0%	0	0.0%	129,512	12.0%	11,723	\$1.75
San Ramor	า									
Class A	3,784,106	0	704,215	18.6%	10,446	0.3%	714,661	18.9%	(16,573)	\$3.20
Class B	4,578,152	0	472,600	10.3%	275,284	6.0%	747,884	16.3%	(22,390)	\$2.84
Class C Total	236,150 8,598,408	0	3,985 1,180,800	1.7% 13.7%	0 285,730	0.0% 3.3%	3,985 1,466,530	1.7% 17.1%	0 (38,963)	\$2.16 \$2.73
Shadeland		0	1,180,800	IJ.7 /0	203,730	3.3 /0	1,400,550	17.1 /0	(30,703)	<i>Ş</i> 2.73
Class A	107,146	0	85,003	79.3%	0	0.0%	85,003	79.3%	0	\$2.45
Class B	1,265,700	0	307,358	24.3%	0	0.0%	307,358	24.3%	4,635	\$2.28
Class C	377,684	0	36,293	9.6%	0	0.0%	36,293	9.6%	5,634	\$2.03
Total	1,750,530	0	428,654	24.5 %	0	0.0%	428,654	24.5 %	10,269	\$2.25
	ek BART Dtwn		101.015	00.001	00.701	1 (0)	505 0 (1	00.50	100.051	¢ 4 0 1
Class A	2,375,583	0	496,265	20.9%	38,796	1.6%	535,061	22.5%	(23,056)	\$4.01
Class B Class C	2,765,092 510,570	0 0	488,450 36,670	17.7% 7.2%	30,836 1,000	1.1% 0.2%	519,286 37,670	18.8% 7.4%	18,450 (461)	\$2.99 \$2.48
Total	5,651,245	0	1,021,385	18.1%	70,632	1.2%	1,092,017	19.3%	(401) (5,067)	\$ 3.16
	ek/Pleasant l		.,				.,,			, crit
Class A	1,473,822	0	271,092	18.4%	115,915	7.9%	387,007	26.3%	(14,907)	\$3.82
Class B	604,996	0	162,360	26.8%	4,412	0.7%	166,772	27.6%	2,843	\$3.36
Class C	0	0	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!		-
Total	2,078,818	0	433,452	20.9 %	120,327	5.8%	553,779	26.6%	(12,064)	\$3.59
	0 Market Total		0 110 E 44	10 00/	100 500	1 70/	2 202 070	20 7%	77070	44 00
Class A Class B	11,139,438 14,369,799	0 0	2,110,546 1,969,898	18.9% 13.7%	192,532 31 <i>7,7</i> 36	1.7% 2.2%	2,303,078 2,287,634	20.7% 15.9%	87,377 94,625	\$3.44 \$2.51
Class D Class C	2,758,031	0	1,909,898 149,337	5.4%	1,000	0.0%	2,287,034 150,337	5.5%	94,823 8,663	\$2.51 \$1.18
Total	28,267,268	Ŏ	4,229,781	15.0%	511,268	1.8%	4,741,049	16.8%	190,665	\$2.38
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> STATISTICS BY SUBMARKET 🖉

Market/ Submarket	Total Inventory	Under Construction	Direct SF	Direct %	Sublease SF	Sublease %	Total SF	Total %	QTR Net Absor.	Average Asking Rent
Alameda					0.			70		
Class A	220,710	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	
Class B	2,208,461	0	216,002	9.8%	1,620	0.1%	217,622	9.9%	(6,965)	\$2.26
Class C	1,080,869	0	2,590	0.2%	0	0.0%	2,590	0.2%	0	\$2.20
Total	3,510,040	0	218,592	6.2 %	1,620	0.0%	220,212	6.3%	(6,965)	\$2.23
Berkeley										
Class A	334,091	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	
Class B	2,996,347	0	331,471	11.1%	51,578	1.7%	383,049	12.8%	(10,390)	\$3.62
Class C	1,151,764	0	142,206	12.3%	0	0.0%	142,206	12.3%	(6,712)	\$3.24
Total	4,482,202	0	473,677	10.6%	51,578	1.2%	525,255	11.7%	(17,102)	\$3.43
Emeryville	0.001.600	0	200.020	1710/	077040	10 59/	450.001	20 5%	(107100)	¢ 4 4 4
Class A	2,231,688	0	380,839	17.1% 16.5%	277,962	12.5% 0.5%	658,801	29.5%	(107,180)	\$4.64 \$3.99
Class B Class C	1,188,731 528,463	0 0	195,630 53,499	10.5%	5,395 8,392	0.5% 1.6%	201,025 61,891	16.9% 11.7%	(20,474) 37,211	ъз.99 \$1.50
Total	3,948,882	0	629,968	16.0%	291,749	7.4%	921,717	23.3%	(90,443)	\$1.50 \$ 4.32
Hayward	5// TO/OOL		02///00	10.073	_/.// 4/	7. 70	721/717	2010/0	(),,,,,,,)	4 -10 2
Class A	314,878	0	12,902	4.1%	0	0.0%	12,902	4.1%	(80)	\$2.35
Class B	819,820	0	69,673	8.5%	Õ	0.0%	69,673	8.5%	3,727	\$1.82
Class C	1,101,289	0	35,157	3.2%	0	0.0%	35,157	3.2%	13,867	\$1.74
Total	2,235,987	0	117,732	5.3%	0	0.0%	117,732	5.3%	17,514	\$1.78
Oakland - S	iouth/Airpor	t								
Class A	332,473	0	14,771	4.4%	0	0.0%	14,771	4.4%	0	\$3.00
Class B	1,988,755	0	282,806	14.2%	0	0.0%	282,806	14.2%	(2,995)	\$2.51
Class C	1,071,479	0	36,834	3.4%	0	0.0%	36,834	3.4%	(4)	\$2.06
Total	3,392,707	0	334,411	9.9 %	0	0.0%	334,411	9.9%	(2,999)	\$2.52
Oakland De						((
Class A	8,359,451	0	1,793,545	21.5%	332,001	4.0%	2,125,546	25.4%	(17,647)	\$5.20
Class B	7,290,478	0	1,104,800	15.2%	148,088	2.0%	1,252,888	17.2%	25,011	\$4.45
Class C	1,256,400	0	87,920	7.0%	9,992	0.8%	97,912	7.8%	(730) 6,634	\$3.07
Total Oakland Pa	16,906,329 ort/Jack Lond		2,986,265	17.7%	490,081	2.9 %	3,476,346	20.0%	0,034	\$4.24
Class A		0	0	_	0	-	0		0	
Class A Class B	824,965	0	127,197	- 15.4%	13,373	1.6%	140,570	- 17.0%	6,100	\$3.60
Class C	288,884	0	9,366	3.2%	0	0.0%	9,366	3.2%	(1,247)	\$3.17
Total	1,113,849	Ő	136,563	12.3%	13,373	1.2%	149,936	13.5%	4,853	\$3.39
Oakland N			,,				,		,	
Class A	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	
Class B	1,137,760	0	112,040	9.8%	65,778	5.8%	177,818	15.6%	589	\$3.12
Class C	679,696	0	29,983	4.4%	26,612	3.9%	56,595	8.3%	(9,210)	
Total	1,817,456	0	142,023	7.8 %	92,390	5.1%	234,413	12.9%	(8,621)	\$3.12
Richmond/	San Pablo									
Class A	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	
Class B	946,495	0	129,800	13.7%	0	0.0%	129,800	13.7%	7,388	\$2.21
Class C	500,688	0	11,000	2.2%	0	0.0%	11,000	2.2%	(92)	\$1.68
Total San Logndr	1,447,183	0	140,800	9.7 %	0	0.0%	140,800	9.7 %	7,296	\$1.95
San Leandr			0	0.09/	^	0.00/	<u></u>	0.0%	0	
Class A	132,725	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	¢0 50
Class B Class C	1,043,949 390,331	0	26,080 5,910	2.5% 1.5%	0	0.0% 0.0%	26,080 5,910	2.5% 1.5%	1,085 6,870	\$2.58 \$2.08
Total	1,567,005	0	31,990	1.5% 2.0%	0	0.0%	31,990	1.5%	0,8/0 7,955	\$2.08 \$2.33
IUIUI	1,507,005	0	01,770	Z.V /0	0	V.V /0	01,770	2.0 /0	1,755	92.JJ

> STATISTICS BY SUBMARKET >

Market/	Total	Under	Direct	Direct	Sublease	Sublease	Total	Total	QTR	Average
Submarket	Inventory	Construction	SF	%	SF	%	SF	%	Net Absor.	Asking Rent
Union City										
Class A	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	
Class B	72,879	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	\$1.69
Class C	64,176	0	2,598	4.0%	0	0.0%	2,598	4.0%	1,097	\$1.65
Total	137,055	0	2,598	1.9%	0	0.0%	2,598	1.9%	1,097	\$1.69
Oakland I-80/880 Market Totals										
Class A	11,926,016	0	2,202,057	18.5%	609,963	5.1%	2,812,020	23.6%	(124,907)	\$3.76
Class B	20,518,640	0	2,595,499	12.6%	285,832	1.4%	2,881,331	14.0%	3,076	\$2.90
Class C	8,114,039	0	417,063	5.1%	44,996	0.6%	462,059	5.7%	41,050	\$2.24
Total	40,558,695	0	5,214,619	12.9%	940,791	2.3%	6,155,410	15.2%	(80,781)	\$2.96
Dublin										
Class A	1,328,114	0	305,845	23.0%	112,176	8.4%	418,021	31.5%	(93,367)	\$3.23
Class A Class B	657,842	0	38,475	23.0 <i>%</i> 5.8%	0	0.4%	38,475	5.8%	2,889	\$2.37
Class D Class C	141,692	Ő	3,809	2.7%	0	0.0%	3,809	2.7%	(933)	\$2.18
Total	2,127,648	Ő	348,129	16.4%	112,176	5.3%	460,305	21.6%	(91,411)	\$2.59
Pleasanton			0.10/122				100,000			4101
Class A	2,036,644	0	199,198	9.8%	107,163	5.3%	306,361	15.0%	(30,772)	\$3.39
Class B	5,064,003	0	833,303	16.5%	248,984	4.9%	1,082,287	21.4%	(51,077)	\$2.73
Class C	297,443	0	25,977	8.7%	Ó	0.0%	25,977	8.7%	10,869	\$2.27
Total	7,398,090	0	1,058,478	14.3%	356,147	4.8%	1,414,625	19.1%	(70,980)	\$2.80
Livermore										
Class A	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	
Class B	960,593	0	144,207	15.0%	71,161	7.4%	215,368	22.4%	(18,601)	\$2.09
Class C	226,625	0	69,575	30.7%	0	0.0%	69,575	30.7%	0	\$1.82
Total	1,187,218	0	213,782	18.0%	71,161	6.0%	284,943	24.0%	(18,601)	\$1.96
	Market Totals		505040	15.00/	010 000	4 50/	704.000	01 50/	(10 (100)	¢0.01
Class A	3,364,758	-	505,043	15.0%	219,339	6.5%	724,382	21.5%	(124,139)	\$3.31
Class B	6,682,438	-	1,015,985	15.2% 14.9%	320,145 0	4.8% 0.0%	1,336,130 99,361	20.0% 14.9%	(66,789) 9,936	\$2.40 \$2.09
Class C Total	665,760 10,712,956	0	99,361 1,620,389	14.9 %	539,484	5.0%	2,159,873		(180,992)	\$2.09 \$ 2.60
Iolai	10,712,750	•	1,020,309	IJ.I /0	337,404	J.V /0	2,137,073	20.2 /0	(100,992)	Ş2.00
TOTAL EAS	T BAY									
Class A	26,430,212	295,950	4,817,646	18.2%	1,021,834	3.9%	5,839,480	22.1%	(161,669)	\$3.50
Class B	41,570,877	Ó	5,581,382	13.4%	923,713	2.2%	6,505,095	15.6%	30,912	\$2.60
Class C	11,537,830	0	665,761	5.8%	45,996	0.4%	711,757	6.2%	59,649	\$1.71
TOTAL	79,538,919	295,950	11,064,789	13.9%	1,991,543	2.5 %	13,056,332	16.4%	(71,108)	\$2.60



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TRI Commercial | Q3 Market Trends 2022



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